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Bis(benzimidazolium) naphthalene-1,5-disulfonate trihydrate

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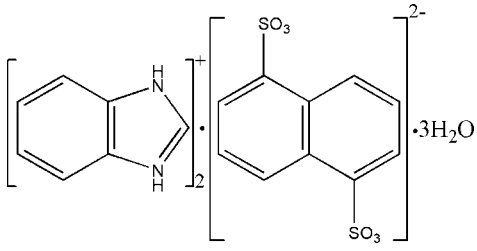
Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 296 K; mean σ(C–C) = 0.004 Å; R factor = 0.043; wR factor = 0.111; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.9.

The title compound, $2C_7H_7N_2^+\cdot C_{10}H_6O_6S_2^{2-}\cdot 3H_2O$, consists of two crystallographically independent benzimidazolium cations, two independent naphthalene-1,5-disulfonate dianions (both generated by inversion) and three water molecules. These components construct an infinite three-dimensional framework in the crystal structure *via* O—H···O and N—H···O hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Wang & Wei (2007).



Experimental

Crystal data

$2C_7H_7N_2^+\cdot C_{10}H_6O_6S_2^{2-}\cdot 3H_2O$
M_r = 578.61
Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$
a = 8.372 (4) Å
b = 9.889 (5) Å
c = 17.044 (8) Å
α = 80.914 (8)°
β = 87.557 (9)°
γ = 73.641 (8)°
V = 1337.0 (11) Å^3
Z = 2
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
μ = 0.26 mm^{-1}
T = 296 (2) K
0.15 × 0.12 × 0.04 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2001)
T_{min} = 0.962, T_{max} = 0.990
6891 measured reflections
4670 independent reflections
3494 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
R_{int} = 0.020

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.043
$wR(F^2)$ = 0.110
S = 1.06
4670 reflections
392 parameters
37 restraints
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta\rho_{max}$ = 0.30 e Å^{-3}
$\Delta\rho_{min}$ = −0.33 e Å^{-3}

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
N1—H1A···O7^{i}	0.898 (10)	1.820 (12)	2.708 (3)	170 (3)
N2—H2A···O4^{ii}	0.887 (18)	1.885 (19)	2.762 (3)	170 (3)
N3—H3A···O3^{iii}	0.895 (10)	1.937 (12)	2.812 (3)	166 (2)
N4—H4A···O8^{iv}	0.899 (10)	1.883 (11)	2.771 (3)	169 (2)
O7—H7B···O5^{v}	0.852 (10)	2.169 (19)	2.839 (3)	135 (2)
O8—H8A···O2^{vi}	0.844 (10)	1.982 (10)	2.826 (3)	178 (3)
O7—H7A···O1	0.853 (10)	1.999 (12)	2.823 (3)	162 (3)
O8—H8B···O6	0.847 (10)	1.963 (10)	2.809 (3)	176 (3)
O9—H9B···O1^{iv}	0.863 (10)	2.157 (18)	2.970 (3)	157 (3)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y-1, z+1$; (ii) $x+1, y, z+1$; (iii) $x-1, y, z$; (iv) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (v) $x, y+1, z$; (vi) $x, y-1, z$.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB2700).

References

Bruker (2001). *SAINT-Plus*, *SMART* and *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* A**64**, 112–122.
Spek, A. L. (2003). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **36**, 7–13.
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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2008). E**64**, o674 [**doi:10.1107/S1600536808005916**]

Bis(benzimidazolium) naphthalene-1,5-disulfonate trihydrate

Z.-L. Wang, L.-Y. Jin and L.-H. Wei

Comment

This work continues our previous synthetic and structural studies of supramolecular interactions in aromatic molecular salts and adducts (Wang & Wei, 2007). Herein we report the structure of the title salt, (I).

The title compound (I) contains two independent benzimidazolium cations, two naphthalene-1,5-disulfonate dianions and three water molecules (Fig. 1). Each of the dianions occupies a special position on an inversion centre. Therefore, the asymmetric unit of the crystal structure is composed of two half naphthalene-1,5-disulfonate dianions, two benzimidazolium cations and three water molecules.

These ions and molecules are finally organized into an infinite three-dimensional framework through N—H···O and O—H···O hydrogen bonds (Fig. 2 and Table 1).

Experimental

A 5-ml ethanol solution of benzimidazole (1.00 mmol, 0.118 g) was added to an aqueous solution (25 ml) of naphthalene-1,5-disulfonic acid (0.50 mmol, 0.15 g). The mixture was stirred for 10 minutes at 373 K. The solution was filtered, and the filtrate was allowed to stand at room temperature. After several days, colourless blocks of (I) were recovered.

Refinement

The H atoms bonded to N and O were located in a difference map and refined with distance restraints [N—H = 0.90 (1) Å, water O—H = 0.85 (1)Å and H···H = 1.34 (1) Å]; their U_{iso} values were freely refined.

The C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93 Å) and refined as riding with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$.

Figures

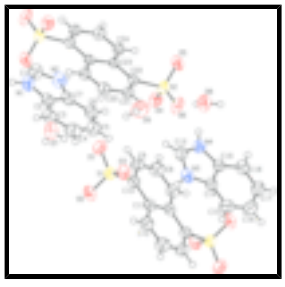

Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I). Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 30% probability level. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines. Unlabeled atoms in the C8 anion are related to labeled atoms by ($1-x$, $1-y$, $1-z$). Unlabeled atoms in the C20 anion are related to labeled atoms by ($1-x$, $1-y$, $-z$).

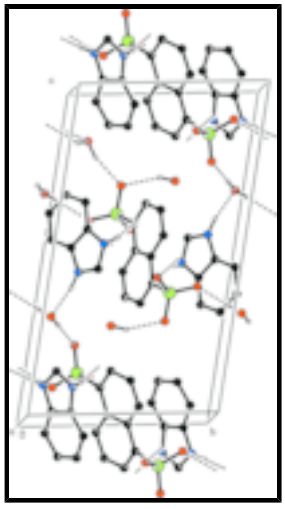

Fig. 2. The crystal packing of (I). Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines. For clarity, H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonds are omitted.

Bis(benzimidazolium) naphthalene-1,5-disulfonate trihydrate

Crystal data

$2C_7H_7N_2^+·C_{10}H_6O_6S_2^{2-}·3H_2O$	$Z = 2$
$M_r = 578.61$	$F_{000} = 604$
Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$	$D_x = 1.437$ Mg m^{-3}
Hall symbol: -P 1	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
$a = 8.372$ (4) Å	Cell parameters from 3010 reflections
$b = 9.889$ (5) Å	$\theta = 2.5$–28.2º
$c = 17.044$ (8) Å	$\mu = 0.26$ mm^{-1}
$\alpha = 80.914$ (8)º	$T = 296$ (2) K
$\beta = 87.557$ (9)º	Block, colourless
$\gamma = 73.641$ (8)º	0.15 × 0.12 × 0.04 mm
$V = 1337.0$ (11) Å^3	

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer	4670 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	3494 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Monochromator: graphite	$R_{int} = 0.020$
$T = 296$(2) K	$\theta_{max} = 25.0$º
ω scans	$\theta_{min} = 2.2$º
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2001)	$h = -9 \rightarrow 6$
$T_{min} = 0.962$, $T_{max} = 0.990$	$k = -11 \rightarrow 10$
6891 measured reflections	$l = -20 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: difmap and geom
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$wR(F^2) = 0.110$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0559P)^2 + 0.0198P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$S = 1.06$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} < 0.001$
4670 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.30$ e Å^{-3}
392 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.33$ e Å^{-3}
37 restraints	Extinction correction: none
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit S are based on F^2, conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2. The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2$sigma(F^2) is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc*. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R– factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

	x	*y*	*z*	U_{iso}*/U_{eq}
S1	0.75176 (8)	0.65881 (6)	0.37087 (4)	0.04129 (19)
S2	0.39100 (7)	0.25493 (6)	0.14588 (3)	0.03710 (17)
N1	0.8368 (3)	0.0653 (2)	1.09595 (14)	0.0502 (6)
H1A	0.794 (4)	−0.007 (2)	1.1155 (19)	0.098 (12)*
N2	0.9885 (3)	0.2131 (2)	1.08427 (15)	0.0505 (6)
H2A	1.065 (3)	0.253 (3)	1.0965 (18)	0.082 (11)*
N3	0.0749 (3)	0.7339 (2)	0.48285 (14)	0.0460 (5)
H3A	0.032 (3)	0.670 (2)	0.4660 (15)	0.063 (9)*
N4	0.1689 (3)	0.8418 (2)	0.56460 (12)	0.0432 (5)
H4A	0.192 (3)	0.865 (3)	0.6108 (9)	0.056 (8)*
O1	0.7659 (2)	0.65613 (18)	0.28505 (10)	0.0554 (5)
O2	0.6945 (2)	0.80262 (17)	0.39064 (11)	0.0571 (5)
O3	0.9056 (2)	0.57458 (17)	0.41288 (10)	0.0473 (4)
O4	0.21223 (19)	0.33257 (17)	0.14166 (10)	0.0457 (4)
O5	0.4281 (2)	0.13448 (16)	0.10230 (10)	0.0490 (5)
O6	0.4518 (2)	0.21705 (18)	0.22760 (10)	0.0545 (5)
O7	0.6702 (3)	0.8721 (2)	0.15255 (12)	0.0636 (6)

H7A	0.695 (3)	0.822 (3)	0.1982 (9)	0.072 (5)*
H7B	0.575 (2)	0.928 (3)	0.1601 (16)	0.096 (14)*
O8	0.7493 (3)	0.0547 (2)	0.30528 (12)	0.0573 (5)
H8A	0.733 (3)	−0.0213 (17)	0.3299 (15)	0.067 (5)*
H8B	0.657 (2)	0.102 (3)	0.283 (2)	0.130 (17)*
O9	0.0253 (4)	0.6345 (3)	0.73328 (16)	0.0971 (8)
H9A	−0.066 (2)	0.618 (3)	0.719 (2)	0.081 (5)*
H9B	0.089 (3)	0.5484 (16)	0.743 (2)	0.101 (6)*
C1	0.9359 (3)	0.1177 (3)	1.13375 (17)	0.0546 (7)
H1	0.9641	0.0912	1.1873	0.065*
C2	0.8228 (3)	0.1305 (2)	1.01695 (16)	0.0421 (6)
C3	0.7326 (3)	0.1173 (3)	0.95341 (18)	0.0548 (7)
H3	0.6675	0.0541	0.9585	0.066*
C4	0.7446 (4)	0.2034 (3)	0.88195 (18)	0.0619 (8)
H4	0.6861	0.1975	0.8380	0.074*
C5	0.8424 (4)	0.2990 (3)	0.87418 (18)	0.0626 (8)
H5	0.8468	0.3547	0.8252	0.075*
C6	0.9320 (3)	0.3128 (3)	0.93678 (17)	0.0532 (7)
H6	0.9967	0.3763	0.9314	0.064*
C7	0.9205 (3)	0.2262 (2)	1.00908 (16)	0.0428 (6)
C8	0.4007 (3)	0.4475 (3)	0.37232 (15)	0.0514 (7)
H8	0.3477	0.4186	0.3338	0.062*
C9	0.5171 (3)	0.5243 (3)	0.34934 (15)	0.0455 (6)
H9	0.5410	0.5452	0.2957	0.055*
C10	0.5963 (3)	0.5689 (2)	0.40503 (13)	0.0360 (5)
C11	0.5595 (3)	0.5398 (2)	0.48859 (13)	0.0348 (5)
C12	0.6357 (3)	0.5851 (3)	0.54888 (14)	0.0442 (6)
H12	0.7114	0.6378	0.5346	0.053*
C13	0.0892 (3)	0.7450 (3)	0.55844 (16)	0.0478 (7)
H13	0.0493	0.6927	0.6011	0.057*
C14	0.1487 (3)	0.8290 (2)	0.43592 (14)	0.0392 (6)
C15	0.1657 (3)	0.8615 (3)	0.35337 (16)	0.0541 (7)
H15	0.1264	0.8154	0.3181	0.065*
C16	0.2444 (4)	0.9660 (3)	0.32755 (17)	0.0620 (8)
H16	0.2584	0.9907	0.2733	0.074*
C17	0.3036 (3)	1.0360 (3)	0.38033 (18)	0.0578 (8)
H17	0.3552	1.1060	0.3601	0.069*
C18	0.2877 (3)	1.0043 (3)	0.46113 (16)	0.0477 (6)
H18	0.3274	1.0507	0.4960	0.057*
C19	0.2086 (3)	0.8982 (2)	0.48839 (14)	0.0369 (6)
C20	0.6767 (3)	0.5287 (2)	0.11047 (14)	0.0394 (6)
H20	0.7486	0.5548	0.1414	0.047*
C21	0.6018 (3)	0.4208 (2)	0.14309 (13)	0.0357 (5)
H21	0.6249	0.3764	0.1953	0.043*
C22	0.4946 (3)	0.3809 (2)	0.09785 (13)	0.0308 (5)
C23	0.4614 (3)	0.4453 (2)	0.01605 (12)	0.0288 (5)
C24	0.3560 (3)	0.4050 (2)	−0.03388 (13)	0.0353 (5)
H24	0.3084	0.3323	−0.0139	0.042*

Atomic displacement parameters (Å^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0484 (4)	0.0338 (3)	0.0428 (4)	−0.0151 (3)	−0.0003 (3)	−0.0022 (3)
S2	0.0385 (4)	0.0360 (3)	0.0376 (3)	−0.0162 (3)	0.0002 (3)	0.0027 (3)
N1	0.0443 (13)	0.0410 (13)	0.0639 (16)	−0.0139 (11)	0.0030 (11)	−0.0011 (11)
N2	0.0383 (13)	0.0498 (14)	0.0660 (16)	−0.0161 (11)	−0.0060 (11)	−0.0082 (12)
N3	0.0469 (13)	0.0372 (12)	0.0571 (15)	−0.0157 (10)	−0.0011 (11)	−0.0087 (11)
N4	0.0488 (13)	0.0396 (12)	0.0397 (13)	−0.0117 (10)	−0.0042 (10)	−0.0018 (10)
O1	0.0689 (13)	0.0589 (12)	0.0399 (10)	−0.0246 (10)	0.0042 (9)	−0.0003 (9)
O2	0.0714 (13)	0.0312 (9)	0.0693 (13)	−0.0159 (9)	0.0042 (10)	−0.0072 (9)
O3	0.0444 (10)	0.0422 (10)	0.0567 (11)	−0.0170 (8)	−0.0044 (8)	−0.0020 (8)
O4	0.0346 (10)	0.0478 (10)	0.0541 (11)	−0.0140 (8)	0.0058 (8)	−0.0033 (8)
O5	0.0555 (11)	0.0317 (9)	0.0634 (12)	−0.0180 (8)	0.0009 (9)	−0.0069 (8)
O6	0.0642 (12)	0.0609 (12)	0.0395 (10)	−0.0306 (10)	−0.0067 (9)	0.0153 (8)
O7	0.0655 (15)	0.0497 (13)	0.0740 (15)	−0.0202 (12)	−0.0078 (11)	0.0045 (10)
O8	0.0676 (14)	0.0493 (12)	0.0582 (13)	−0.0246 (11)	−0.0130 (11)	0.0009 (10)
O9	0.109 (2)	0.0876 (17)	0.0720 (16)	0.0001 (16)	0.0210 (16)	−0.0007 (14)
C1	0.0467 (17)	0.0544 (17)	0.0579 (18)	−0.0094 (14)	−0.0031 (14)	−0.0022 (14)
C2	0.0341 (14)	0.0358 (14)	0.0562 (17)	−0.0083 (11)	0.0035 (12)	−0.0099 (12)
C3	0.0445 (16)	0.0523 (17)	0.074 (2)	−0.0178 (13)	0.0072 (14)	−0.0234 (15)
C4	0.0578 (19)	0.069 (2)	0.061 (2)	−0.0145 (16)	−0.0041 (15)	−0.0214 (16)
C5	0.065 (2)	0.0580 (19)	0.0579 (19)	−0.0107 (16)	0.0059 (16)	−0.0032 (15)
C6	0.0507 (17)	0.0434 (15)	0.0679 (19)	−0.0184 (13)	0.0076 (15)	−0.0078 (14)
C7	0.0331 (14)	0.0369 (14)	0.0585 (17)	−0.0084 (11)	0.0032 (12)	−0.0112 (12)
C8	0.0587 (17)	0.0617 (17)	0.0434 (16)	−0.0275 (15)	−0.0076 (13)	−0.0147 (13)
C9	0.0541 (16)	0.0511 (15)	0.0341 (13)	−0.0175 (13)	−0.0024 (12)	−0.0087 (12)
C10	0.0384 (14)	0.0325 (12)	0.0363 (13)	−0.0083 (10)	−0.0013 (11)	−0.0054 (10)
C11	0.0360 (13)	0.0296 (12)	0.0400 (13)	−0.0095 (10)	−0.0027 (10)	−0.0074 (10)
C12	0.0474 (15)	0.0487 (15)	0.0441 (15)	−0.0229 (13)	−0.0004 (12)	−0.0118 (12)
C13	0.0498 (16)	0.0364 (14)	0.0532 (17)	−0.0104 (12)	0.0041 (13)	0.0014 (12)
C14	0.0350 (13)	0.0358 (13)	0.0450 (15)	−0.0080 (11)	0.0009 (11)	−0.0047 (11)
C15	0.0566 (18)	0.0572 (17)	0.0471 (16)	−0.0108 (14)	−0.0004 (13)	−0.0130 (13)
C16	0.067 (2)	0.068 (2)	0.0452 (17)	−0.0154 (17)	0.0105 (15)	−0.0002 (15)
C17	0.0546 (18)	0.0537 (17)	0.0628 (19)	−0.0193 (15)	0.0120 (15)	0.0027 (15)
C18	0.0410 (15)	0.0443 (15)	0.0606 (18)	−0.0165 (12)	0.0006 (13)	−0.0074 (13)
C19	0.0326 (13)	0.0336 (13)	0.0413 (14)	−0.0058 (11)	−0.0028 (11)	−0.0020 (11)
C20	0.0410 (14)	0.0432 (14)	0.0399 (14)	−0.0193 (12)	−0.0071 (11)	−0.0076 (11)
C21	0.0407 (14)	0.0372 (13)	0.0294 (12)	−0.0121 (11)	−0.0022 (10)	−0.0030 (10)
C22	0.0314 (12)	0.0278 (12)	0.0329 (12)	−0.0079 (10)	0.0016 (10)	−0.0045 (9)
C23	0.0276 (12)	0.0273 (12)	0.0319 (12)	−0.0078 (9)	0.0037 (10)	−0.0062 (10)
C24	0.0381 (13)	0.0343 (13)	0.0379 (13)	−0.0185 (11)	−0.0001 (10)	−0.0030 (10)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S1—O2	1.4558 (18)	C5—H5	0.9300
S1—O1	1.4663 (19)	C6—C7	1.402 (4)
S1—O3	1.4665 (18)	C6—H6	0.9300

S1—C10	1.802 (2)	C8—C12^{i}	1.373 (3)
S2—O5	1.4555 (18)	C8—C9	1.404 (3)
S2—O6	1.4586 (18)	C8—H8	0.9300
S2—O4	1.4761 (18)	C9—C10	1.373 (3)
S2—C22	1.789 (2)	C9—H9	0.9300
N1—C1	1.329 (3)	C10—C11	1.445 (3)
N1—C2	1.393 (3)	C11—C12	1.423 (3)
N1—H1A	0.898 (10)	C11—C11^{i}	1.442 (4)
N2—C1	1.322 (3)	C12—C8^{i}	1.373 (3)
N2—C7	1.397 (3)	C12—H12	0.9300
N2—H2A	0.887 (18)	C13—H13	0.9300
N3—C13	1.323 (3)	C14—C19	1.394 (3)
N3—C14	1.398 (3)	C14—C15	1.403 (3)
N3—H3A	0.895 (10)	C15—C16	1.382 (4)
N4—C13	1.330 (3)	C15—H15	0.9300
N4—C19	1.396 (3)	C16—C17	1.401 (4)
N4—H4A	0.899 (10)	C16—H16	0.9300
O7—H7A	0.853 (10)	C17—C18	1.373 (4)
O7—H7B	0.852 (10)	C17—H17	0.9300
O8—H8A	0.844 (10)	C18—C19	1.402 (3)
O8—H8B	0.847 (10)	C18—H18	0.9300
O9—H9A	0.871 (10)	C20—C24^{ii}	1.367 (3)
O9—H9B	0.863 (10)	C20—C21	1.414 (3)
C1—H1	0.9300	C20—H20	0.9300
C2—C3	1.389 (4)	C21—C22	1.382 (3)
C2—C7	1.403 (3)	C21—H21	0.9300
C3—C4	1.389 (4)	C22—C23	1.442 (3)
C3—H3	0.9300	C23—C24	1.425 (3)
C4—C5	1.403 (4)	C23—C23^{ii}	1.436 (4)
C4—H4	0.9300	C24—C20^{ii}	1.367 (3)
C5—C6	1.375 (4)	C24—H24	0.9300
O2—S1—O1	113.02 (11)	C9—C8—H8	119.7
O2—S1—O3	112.36 (11)	C10—C9—C8	120.8 (2)
O1—S1—O3	111.76 (11)	C10—C9—H9	119.6
O2—S1—C10	107.58 (11)	C8—C9—H9	119.6
O1—S1—C10	105.71 (11)	C9—C10—C11	120.7 (2)
O3—S1—C10	105.83 (10)	C9—C10—S1	117.92 (18)
O5—S2—O6	113.58 (11)	C11—C10—S1	121.33 (17)
O5—S2—O4	111.49 (10)	C12—C11—C11^{i}	118.8 (3)
O6—S2—O4	111.78 (11)	C12—C11—C10	123.3 (2)
O5—S2—C22	108.32 (10)	C11^{i}—C11—C10	117.9 (3)
O6—S2—C22	106.06 (10)	C8^{i}—C12—C11	121.2 (2)
O4—S2—C22	105.02 (10)	C8^{i}—C12—H12	119.4
C1—N1—C2	108.7 (2)	C11—C12—H12	119.4
C1—N1—H1A	127 (2)	N3—C13—N4	110.2 (2)
C2—N1—H1A	124 (2)	N3—C13—H13	124.9
C1—N2—C7	109.1 (2)	N4—C13—H13	124.9

C1—N2—H2A	124 (2)	C19—C14—N3	106.2 (2)
C7—N2—H2A	126 (2)	C19—C14—C15	121.6 (2)
C13—N3—C14	108.8 (2)	N3—C14—C15	132.2 (2)
C13—N3—H3A	124.4 (18)	C16—C15—C14	116.0 (3)
C14—N3—H3A	126.6 (18)	C16—C15—H15	122.0
C13—N4—C19	108.6 (2)	C14—C15—H15	122.0
C13—N4—H4A	124.5 (17)	C15—C16—C17	122.3 (3)
C19—N4—H4A	126.9 (17)	C15—C16—H16	118.9
H7A—O7—H7B	103.0 (15)	C17—C16—H16	118.9
H8A—O8—H8B	105.6 (15)	C18—C17—C16	121.9 (3)
H9A—O9—H9B	100.1 (14)	C18—C17—H17	119.1
N2—C1—N1	110.2 (3)	C16—C17—H17	119.1
N2—C1—H1	124.9	C17—C18—C19	116.6 (3)
N1—C1—H1	124.9	C17—C18—H18	121.7
C3—C2—N1	132.0 (2)	C19—C18—H18	121.7
C3—C2—C7	121.6 (2)	C14—C19—N4	106.3 (2)
N1—C2—C7	106.4 (2)	C14—C19—C18	121.6 (2)
C4—C3—C2	116.5 (3)	N4—C19—C18	132.1 (2)
C4—C3—H3	121.8	$C24^{ii}$—C20—C21	120.5 (2)
C2—C3—H3	121.8	$C24^{ii}$—C20—H20	119.7
C3—C4—C5	121.9 (3)	C21—C20—H20	119.7
C3—C4—H4	119.1	C22—C21—C20	120.4 (2)
C5—C4—H4	119.1	C22—C21—H21	119.8
C6—C5—C4	122.0 (3)	C20—C21—H21	119.8
C6—C5—H5	119.0	C21—C22—C23	120.6 (2)
C4—C5—H5	119.0	C21—C22—S2	117.66 (17)
C5—C6—C7	116.4 (3)	C23—C22—S2	121.65 (16)
C5—C6—H6	121.8	$C24$—C23—$C23^{ii}$	118.9 (2)
C7—C6—H6	121.8	C24—C23—C22	122.86 (19)
N2—C7—C6	132.7 (2)	$C23^{ii}$—C23—C22	118.2 (2)
N2—C7—C2	105.7 (2)	$C20^{ii}$—C24—C23	121.3 (2)
C6—C7—C2	121.6 (3)	$C20^{ii}$—C24—H24	119.3
$C12^{i}$—C8—C9	120.6 (2)	C23—C24—H24	119.3
$C12^{i}$—C8—H8	119.7		

Symmetry codes: (i) −*x*+1, −*y*+1, −*z*+1; (ii) −*x*+1, −*y*+1, −*z*.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···*A*	*D*—H	H···*A*	*D*···*A*	*D*—H···*A*
N1—H1A···$O7^{iii}$	0.898 (10)	1.820 (12)	2.708 (3)	170 (3)
N2—H2A···$O4^{iv}$	0.887 (18)	1.885 (19)	2.762 (3)	170 (3)
N3—H3A···$O3^{v}$	0.895 (10)	1.937 (12)	2.812 (3)	166 (2)
N4—H4A···$O8^{i}$	0.899 (10)	1.883 (11)	2.771 (3)	169 (2)
O7—H7B···$O5^{vi}$	0.852 (10)	2.169 (19)	2.839 (3)	135 (2)
O8—H8A···$O2^{vii}$	0.844 (10)	1.982 (10)	2.826 (3)	178 (3)
O7—H7A···O1	0.853 (10)	1.999 (12)	2.823 (3)	162 (3)

O8—H8B···O6	0.847 (10)	1.963 (10)	2.809 (3)	176 (3)
O9—H9B···O1^{i}	0.863 (10)	2.157 (18)	2.970 (3)	157 (3)

Symmetry codes: (iii) *x*, *y*−1, *z*+1; (iv) *x*+1, *y*, *z*+1; (v) *x*−1, *y*, *z*; (i) −*x*+1, −*y*+1, −*z*+1; (vi) *x*, *y*+1, *z*; (vii) *x*, *y*−1, *z*.

Fig. 1

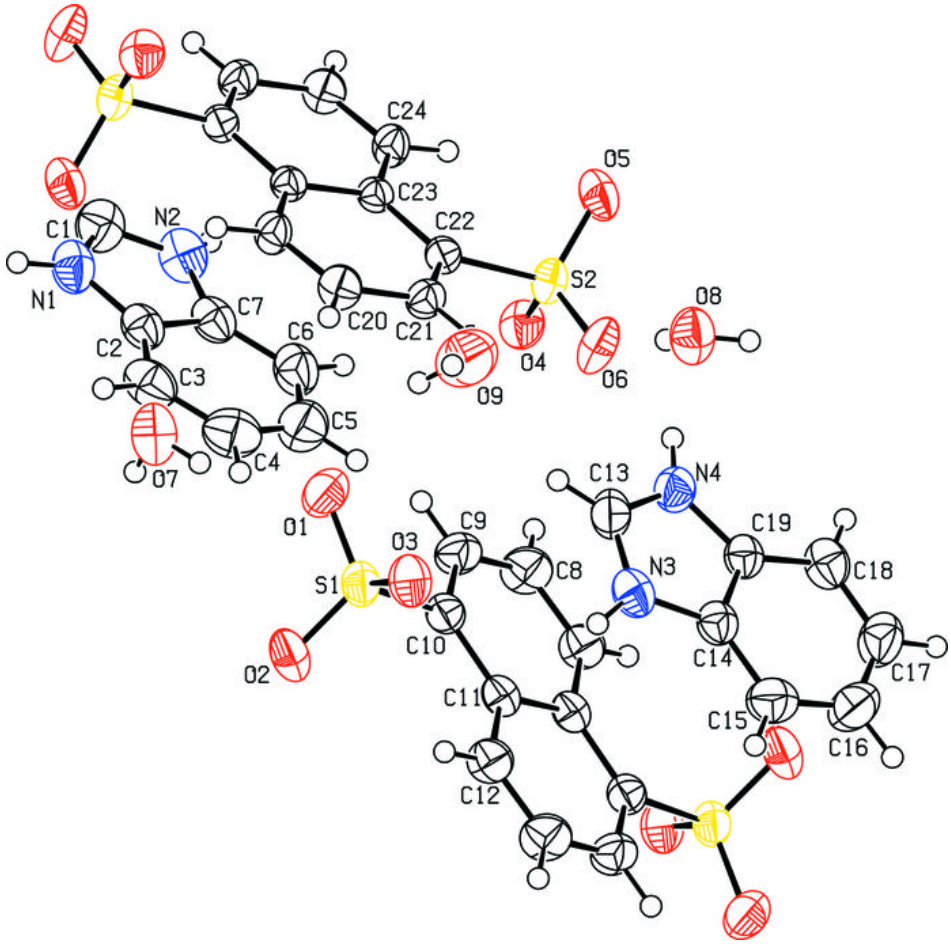
C24
O5
C23
C22
C1
N2
S2
O8
N1
C7
C6
C20
C21
O4
O6
C2
O9
C3
C5
O7
C4
C13
N4
O1
C9
C19
O3
C8
N3
C18
S1
C10
C14
C17
O2
C11
C15
C16
C12

Fig. 2